

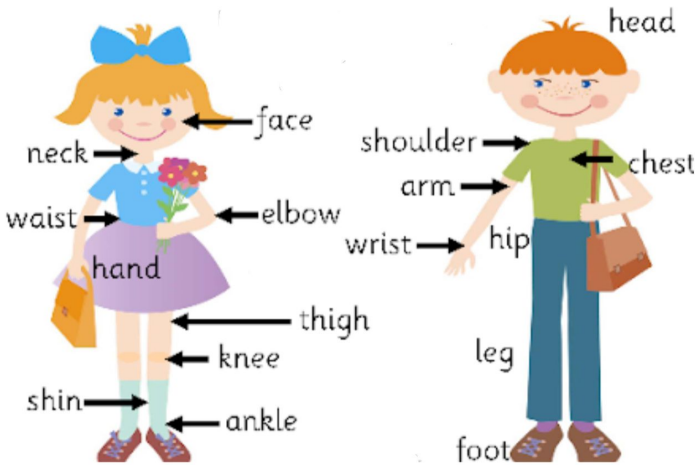
What did we learn before: ELG goals - Physical development / Understanding the world

Key knowledge by subject

SCIENCE

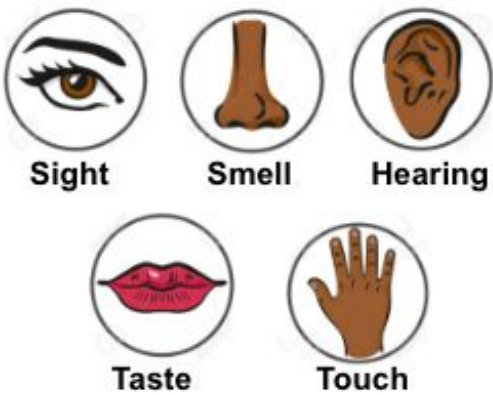
The human body

Human bodies are made of lots of different parts.
Each part of the body has its own function (job).



Parts of the body

The human body has 5 senses. Senses are connected to different parts of the body.



All humans share both similarities and differences with one another.
Humans need water, air and food to survive.

To stay healthy, humans must:

- Exercise.
- Eat a variety of food.
- Keep their bodies clean and germ-free.
- Washing our hands carefully keeps us clean and stops us from developing germs and becoming ill.

Key vocabulary

Senses	The ways in which we understand t
Taste	We taste food with our tongue.
Hearing	Our ears hear sounds happening a
Touch	To feel or come into contact with so
Smell	Using the nose to detect an odour.
Sight	When our eyes can see what is aro
Shoulder	The part of the body where the arm
Chest	The front of our bodies, around the
Wrist	The wrist joins our arm to our hand.
Hip	The part of the body which curves b
Waist	The part of the body between the h

Key knowledge (continued)

PSHCE/SCIENCE

Healthy Eating

Our bodies need different foods to help us to move and grow.

Dairy such as milk helps to keep our bones strong.

Fruit and vegetables provide vitamins and minerals to keep us healthy.

Protein such as meat, fish, beans and eggs give us protein for muscles.

Carbohydrates such as potatoes, pasta and bread give us energy.

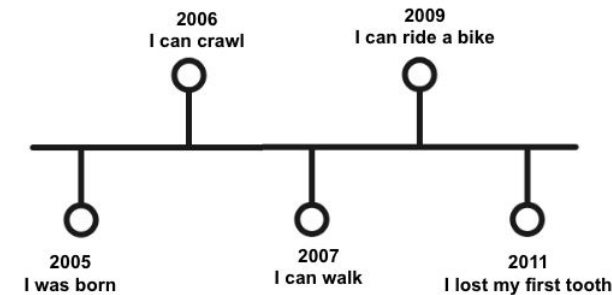
HISTORY

Our minds and bodies change as we grow older.

A **timeline** shows the order in which things happened.

‘**Past**’ can mean hundreds, thousands or even millions of years ago.

Timeline



Toys

Toys in the past were different to the present.



Toys from over 100 years ago

The History of Lego

Ole Kirk Christiansen created Lego in 1932.

‘**Lego**’ means ‘play well’ in Danish.

Lego began as wooden **materials**, and changed later to be made from plastic.



An old Lego toy



A new Lego toy

Key vocabulary

Elbow

The joint in the middle of the arm.

Thigh

The top part of your leg, above the knee.

Knee

The joint in your leg where it bends.

Ankle

The joint between the foot and the leg.

Shin

The bottom part of the leg, below the knee.

Neck

The part of the body between the head and the shoulders.

Past

An event which has happened before today.

Present

An event which is happening now.

Toy

Something a child can play with.

Timeline

A timeline shows the order in which events happen.

Lego

A famous building toy.

Material

Material is what something is made from, for example wood or plastic.